

WHAT LIES BENEATH
BENEFITS, CHALLENGES & RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH
USING BIM/CIM ON UTILITY INFRASTRUCTURE.

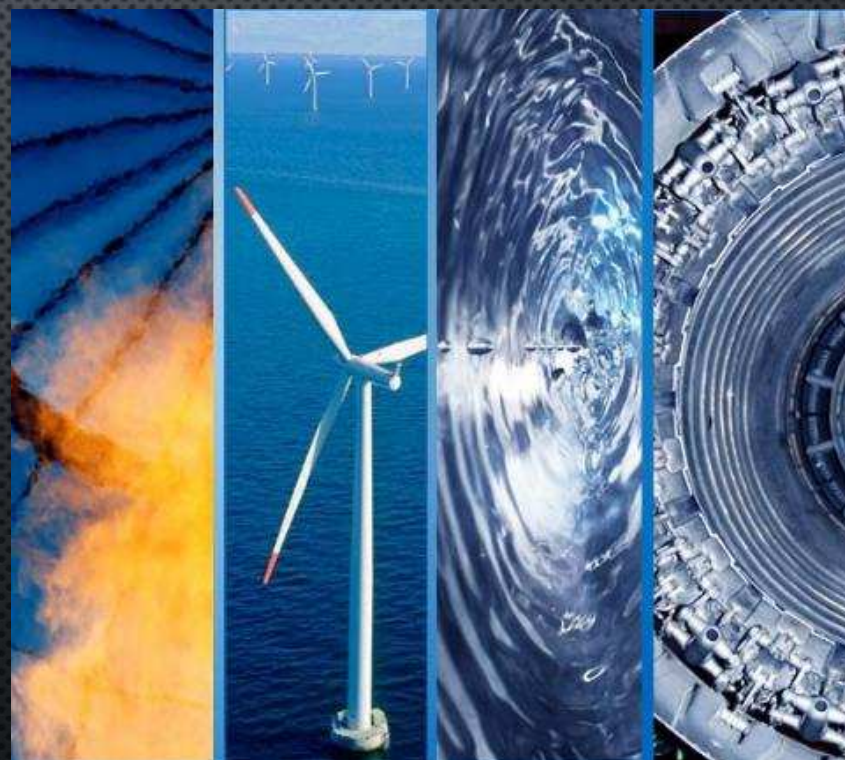
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— & PARTNERS LIMITED
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- RENEWABLES
- ENVIRONMENTAL
- WATER & WASTEWATER
- STRUCTURES
- HOUSING, HOTELS, COMMERCIAL

LOCAL AUTHORITIES, UTILITY PROVIDERS,
COMMERCIAL ENTITIES AND INDUSTRIES IN
IRELAND AND OVERSEAS.



INTRODUCTION



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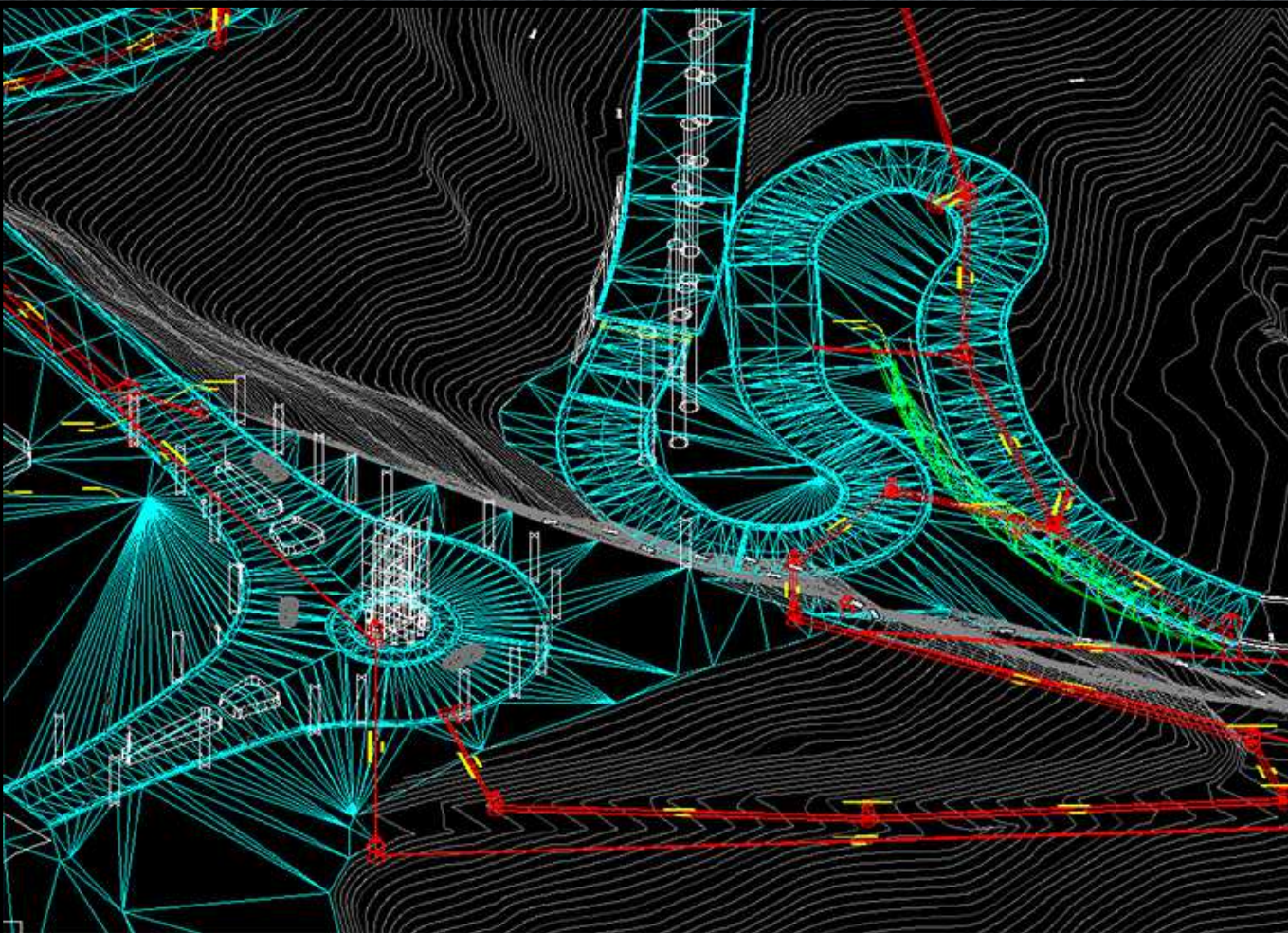
3D CIVIL ON WINDFARMS,
ROADS & ALL UTILITY DESIGN



WHAT LIES BENEATH
BENEFITS, CHALLENGES &
RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH
USING BIM/CIM ON
UTILITY INFRASTRUCTURE.



WHAT LIES BENEATH?

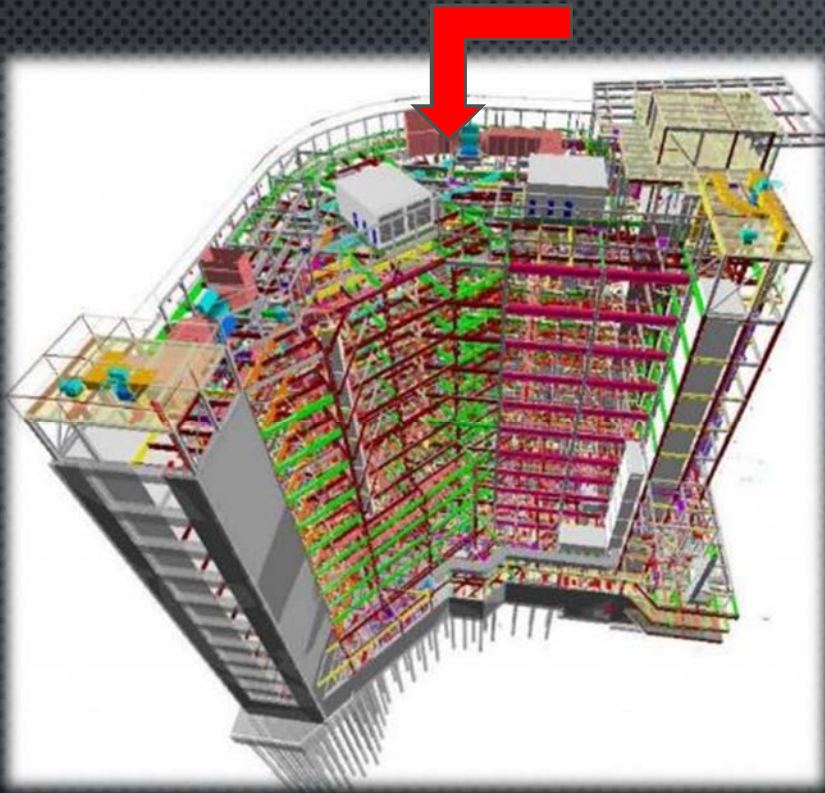


RESEARCH PROJECT



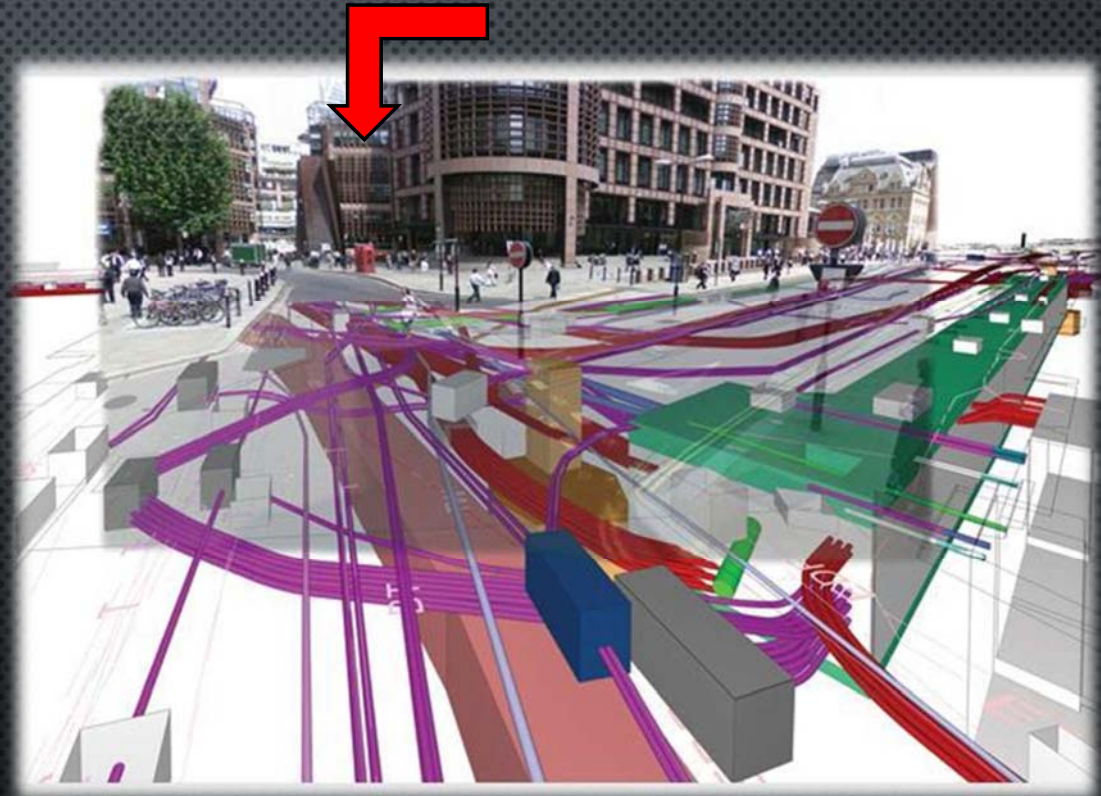
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A BUILDING MODEL (BIM)



OR VERTICAL BIM

A CIVIL MODEL (CIM)



OR HORIZONTAL BIM

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

REASON FOR RESEARCH



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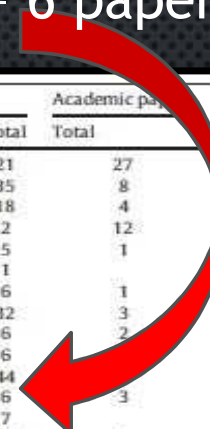
Gap between Horizontal BIM (BIM infrastructure)
and Vertical Buildings (BIM Construction).



	Engineering				
	Scopus	Village	Science Direct	Web of Science	Totals
BIM Infrastructure	50	71	11	46	178
BIM Construction	1057	901	183	675	2816
Totals	1107	972	194	721	2994

Lack of Research on Utility Infrastructure - 6 papers

Categories of civil infrastructure			Industry cases					Academic papers
			Europe	North and South Americas	Asia	Oceania and Africa	Total	Total
I	Bridges		3	8	10		21	27
II	Roads		9	17	7	2	35	8
III	Railways		5	4	8	1	18	4
IV	Tunnels			2			2	12
V	Airports, ports and harbors	Airports	1	1	3		5	1
		Ports and harbors	1				1	
		Sub-total	2	1	3		6	1
		Power generation	2	7	20	3	32	3
		Oil and gas	1	1	4		6	2
VI	Energy infrastructure	Mine	1	2	1	2	6	
		Sub-total	4	10	25	5	44	
		Utility		2	2	2	6	3
VII	Utility infrastructure							
VIII	Recreational facility infrastructure	Recreational facilities		3	4		7	
		Water and wastewater facilities	3	14	9	2	28	1
IX	Water management infrastructure	Dams, canals and levees		4			4	
		Sub-total	3	18	9	2	32	1
		Grand total	26	65	68	12	171	62



WHAT LIES BENEATH?

UTILITY BIM EXPERIENCE

THE ISLAND OF DIYAR AL MUHURRAQ - BAHRAIN



WHAT LIES BENEATH?

12 MAN-MADE INTERCONNECTING ISLANDS ON NORTH EAST BAHRAIN

UTILITY BIM EXPERIENCE



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East Sitra Social Housing Project



Athlone Main Drainage -
Tunnels & Shafts.



Facebook Data Centre

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

BENEFITS



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Making sense of the chaos

Asset Management

Capacity analysis

Capturing Existing Conditions

Checking Standards

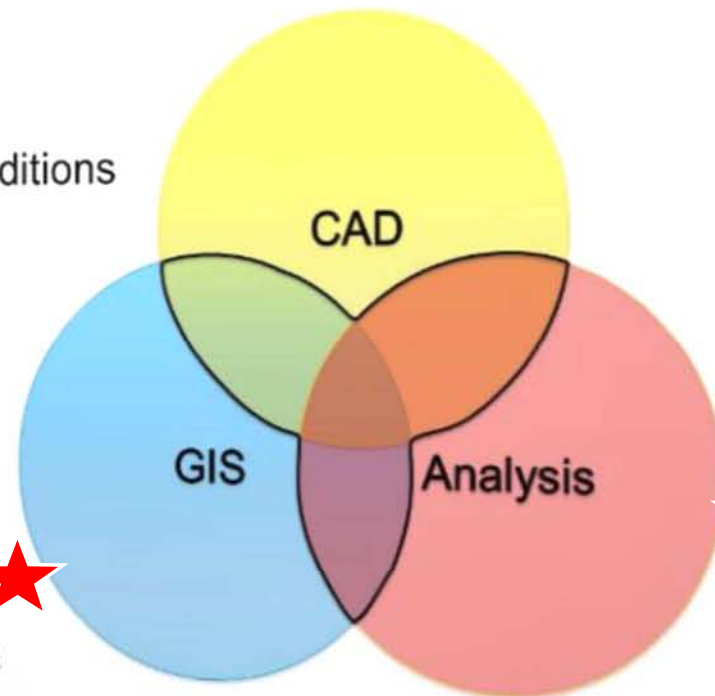
Clash detection ★

Developing concepts

Drafting Plans

Documenting designs ★

Environmental analysis



Liaising with the public

★ Machine control

Means & Methods

Maintenance of Traffic

Risk Management

★ Scheduling

★ Sizing components

★ Quantity take-off

Value engineering

MACHINERY & SURVEYING



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SETTING OUT

Stake out data - surfaces,
alignments, reference points



GPS - CONTROL DIGGING BENEFITS

NO OVERDIGGING

SAFER

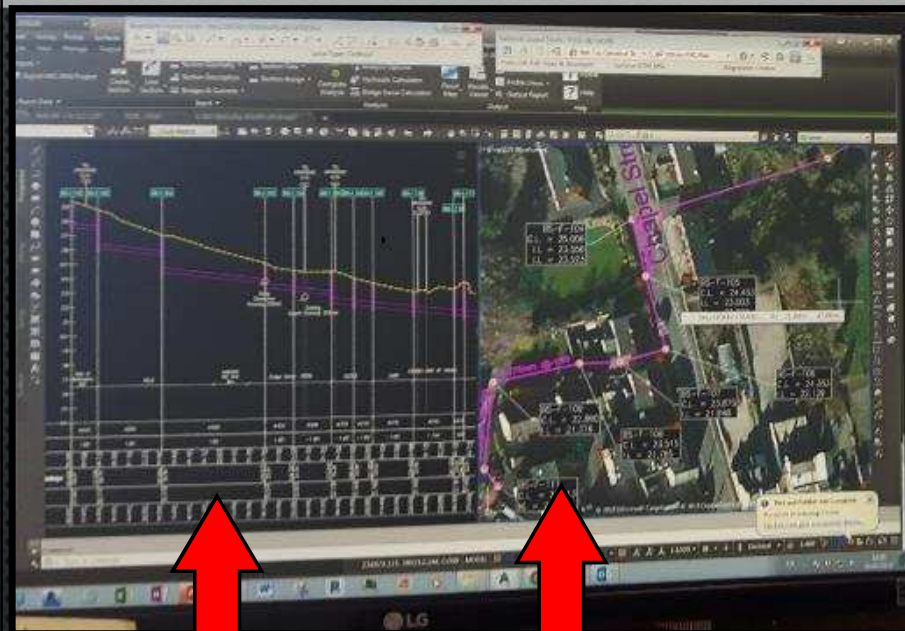
PRECISE SLOPES FOR PIPELINES

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

VISUALIZATION & QUANTITIES



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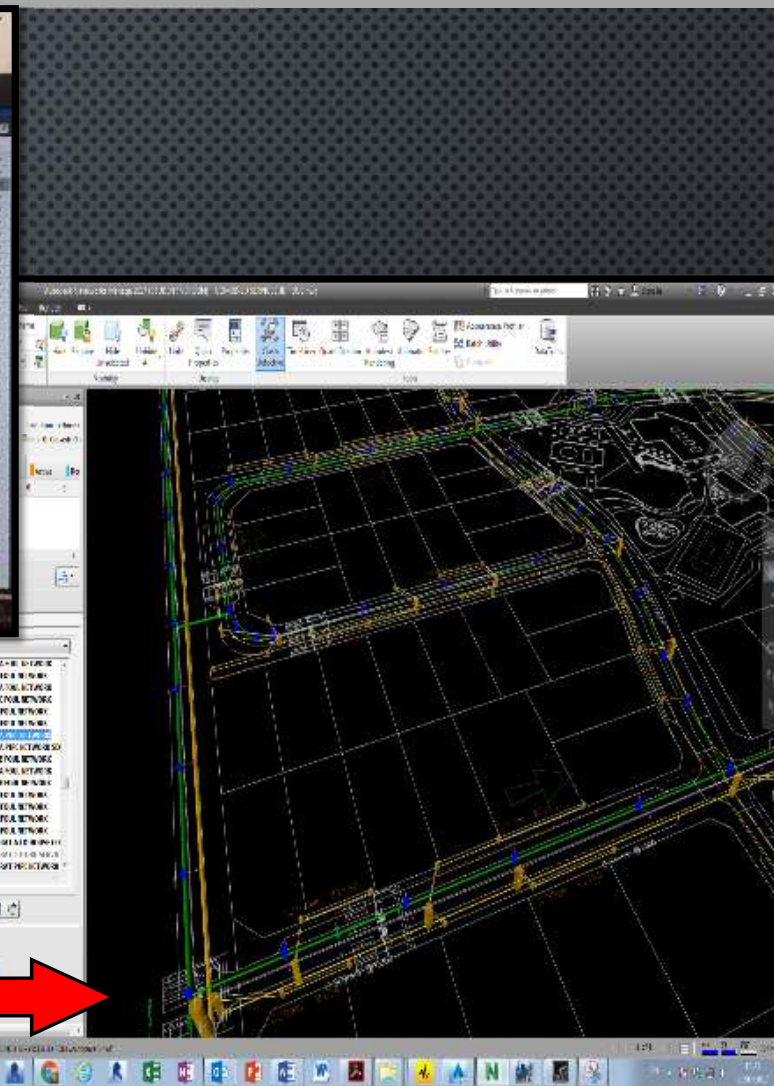
LONG SECTION

Item	Description	Unit	Rate	Quantity	Amount
10.1.1	Excavate and backfill 1:1	m³	120.00	100.00	12000.00
10.1.2	Excavate and backfill 2:1	m³	150.00	200.00	30000.00
10.1.3	Excavate and backfill 3:1	m³	180.00	300.00	54000.00
10.1.4	Excavate and backfill 4:1	m³	210.00	400.00	84000.00
10.1.5	Excavate and backfill 5:1	m³	240.00	500.00	120000.00
10.1.6	Excavate and backfill 6:1	m³	270.00	600.00	162000.00
10.1.7	Excavate and backfill 7:1	m³	300.00	700.00	210000.00
10.1.8	Excavate and backfill 8:1	m³	330.00	800.00	264000.00
10.1.9	Excavate and backfill 9:1	m³	360.00	900.00	324000.00
10.1.10	Excavate and backfill 10:1	m³	390.00	1000.00	390000.00
10.1.11	Excavate and backfill 11:1	m³	420.00	1100.00	462000.00
10.1.12	Excavate and backfill 12:1	m³	450.00	1200.00	540000.00
10.1.13	Excavate and backfill 13:1	m³	480.00	1300.00	624000.00
10.1.14	Excavate and backfill 14:1	m³	510.00	1400.00	714000.00
10.1.15	Excavate and backfill 15:1	m³	540.00	1500.00	810000.00
10.1.16	Excavate and backfill 16:1	m³	570.00	1600.00	912000.00
10.1.17	Excavate and backfill 17:1	m³	600.00	1700.00	1020000.00
10.1.18	Excavate and backfill 18:1	m³	630.00	1800.00	1134000.00
10.1.19	Excavate and backfill 19:1	m³	660.00	1900.00	1254000.00
10.1.20	Excavate and backfill 20:1	m³	690.00	2000.00	1380000.00
10.1.21	Excavate and backfill 21:1	m³	720.00	2100.00	1512000.00
10.1.22	Excavate and backfill 22:1	m³	750.00	2200.00	1650000.00
10.1.23	Excavate and backfill 23:1	m³	780.00	2300.00	1794000.00
10.1.24	Excavate and backfill 24:1	m³	810.00	2400.00	1944000.00
10.1.25	Excavate and backfill 25:1	m³	840.00	2500.00	2100000.00
10.1.26	Excavate and backfill 26:1	m³	870.00	2600.00	2262000.00
10.1.27	Excavate and backfill 27:1	m³	900.00	2700.00	2430000.00
10.1.28	Excavate and backfill 28:1	m³	930.00	2800.00	2604000.00
10.1.29	Excavate and backfill 29:1	m³	960.00	2900.00	2784000.00
10.1.30	Excavate and backfill 30:1	m³	990.00	3000.00	2970000.00

PLAN

SCHEDULE
DIYAR 8000 MH's
Areas, Volumes &
Quantities

CLASH DETECTION NAVISWORKS -
STORM V FOUL



WHAT LIES BENEATH?

PROJECT LIFECYCLE



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A typical state or local authority led BIM infrastructure project is illustrated in the following Figure.3.15

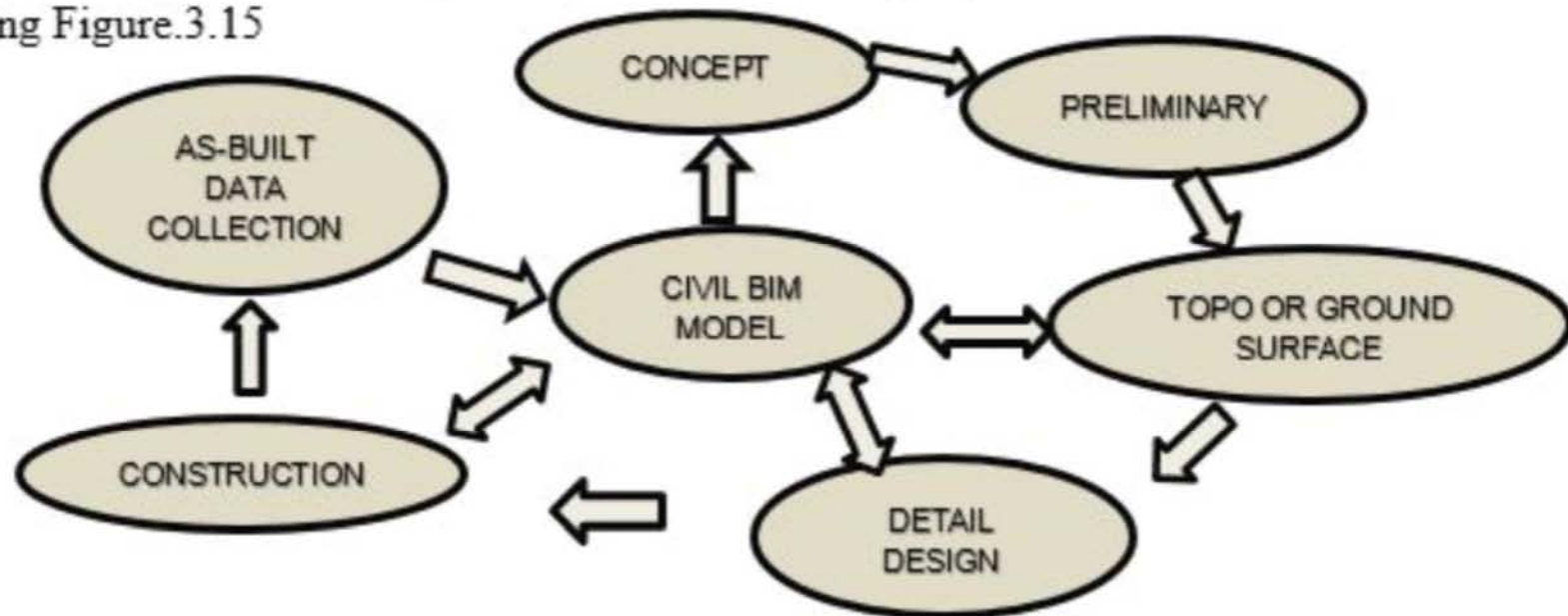
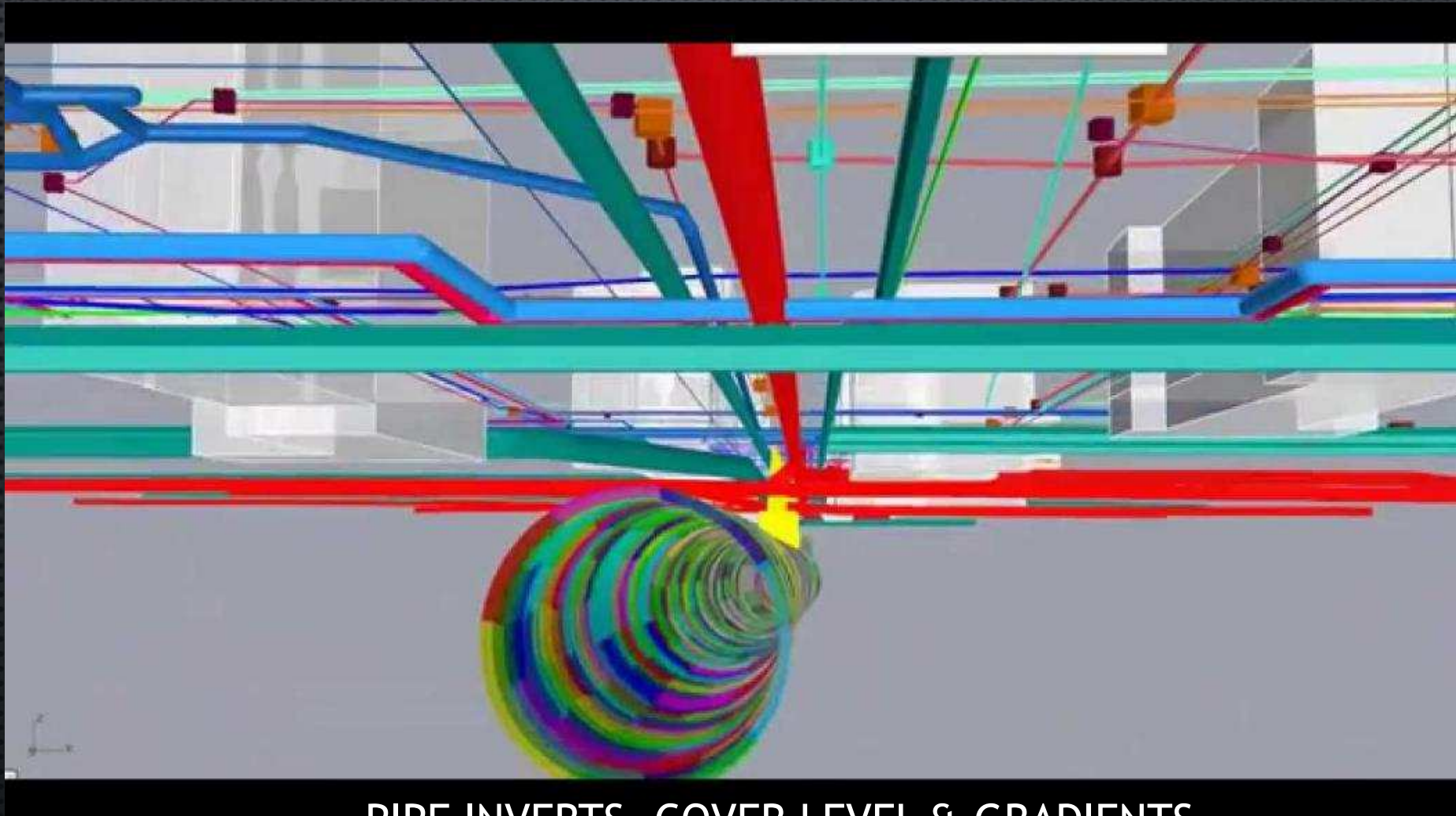


Figure 3.1.5 Infrastructure project process

AS BUILT BIM TUNNELING



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PIPE INVERTS, COVER LEVEL & GRADIENTS

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

BIM ACTIVITIES



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52% DESIGN MEETINGS

Diyar Al Muharaq
Manhole Report AinElAbd.BahraInGrid
Job Number : 10001
FOUL MANHOLES Pre-Construction
ASSET 12A

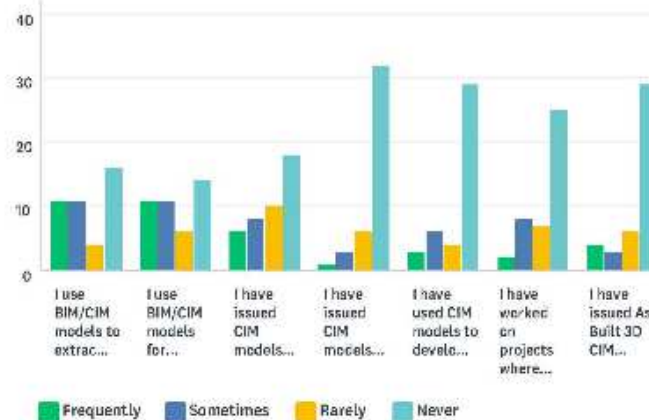
Name	Insertion Northing	Insertion Easting	Cover Level	Connected Pipes
12 A F01	2906071.64	464186.96	2.89	1.00
12 A F02	2906133.68	464155.10	2.73	2.00
12 A F03	2906194.14	464120.09	3.09	2.00
12 A F04	2906254.17	464084.02	2.96	2.00
12 A F05	2906313.30	464046.24	2.74	3.00
12 A F06	2906371.28	464006.57	3.13	3.00
12 A F07	2906406.11	464063.31	3.03	1.00
12 A F08	2906336.81	463841.50	2.82	2.00
12 A F09	2906309.71	463876.77	2.86	2.00
12 A F10	2906288.42	463809.82	3.15	2.00



21% DRONES & SURVEYING

Q8 Please indicate how many times you have carried out the following activities?

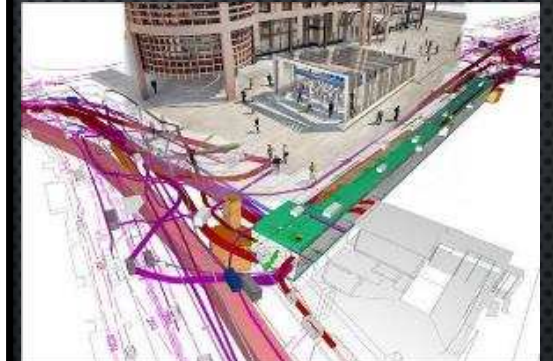
Answered: 42 Skipped: 0



	FREQUENTLY	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	TOTAL	WEIGHTED AVERAGE
I use BIM/CIM models to extract quantities during design	26.19% 11	26.19% 11	9.52% 4	38.10% 16	42	2.60
I use BIM/CIM models for consultation during design meetings	26.19% 11	26.19% 11	14.29% 6	33.33% 14	42	2.55
I have issued CIM models to surveyors for setting out	14.29% 6	19.05% 8	23.81% 10	42.86% 18	42	2.95
I have issued CIM models to machine drivers so they can carry out Machine control digging/tunnelling	2.38% 1	7.14% 3	14.29% 6	76.19% 32	42	3.64
I have used CIM models to develop program of works	7.14% 3	14.29% 6	9.52% 4	69.05% 29	42	3.40
I have worked on projects where drones have monitored performance and progress of works	4.76% 2	19.05% 8	16.67% 7	59.52% 25	42	3.31
I have issued As Built 3D CIM models to Local authorities or Utility providers at the end of a project	9.52% 4	7.14% 3	14.29% 6	69.05% 29	42	3.43



21% PROGRAM



15% 3D AS BUILT



9% CONTROL DIGGING

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

CHALLENGES - SOFTWARE SELECTION

Q4 Please indicate which software you use for Utility Infrastructure design?

Answered: 41 Skipped: 1



	FREQUENTLY	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	TOTAL RESPONDENTS
AutoCAD Civil 3D	38.46% 15	38.46% 15	12.92% 5	10.26% 4	39
Revit	24.52% 9	10.81% 4	37.84% 14	29.73% 11	37
Microstation	0.02% 0	6.25% 2	15.63% 5	78.13% 25	22
Bentley InRoads, PowerGEOPAK, MXROAD and PowerCivil	0.00% 0	5.88% 2	17.65% 6	76.47% 25	34
HAMMER, WaterCAD, WaterGEMS, SewerCAD, SowerGEMS	2.88% 1	6.71% 2	8.57% 3	82.86% 29	35
Autodesk Storm & Sanitary Analysis	2.86% 1	8.57% 3	22.86% 8	66.57% 24	35
EPANET	6.06% 2	9.09% 3	6.06% 2	78.79% 26	33
CivilStorm, StormCAD	0.00% 0	6.06% 2	9.09% 3	84.85% 28	33
AutoCAD Utility Design	3.03% 1	6.06% 2	6.06% 2	84.85% 28	33

#	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	DATE
1	Microdrainage	8/14/2017 9:20 AM
2	AutoCAD	8/22/2017 12:54 PM
3	MicroDrainage, POS	8/22/2017 10:22 AM
4	Ticked EPANET and SSA but we use Third Party add on for Civil 3D from Devoltech called IDAS for all wet services	8/22/2017 7:18 AM
5	Infraworks	8/1/2017 8:37 PM
6	Graphisoft Archicad	8/1/2017 6:20 PM
7	Navisworks, Infraworks	8/1/2017 1:40 PM

REVIT

AUTODESK
NAVISWORKS

AUTODESK
CIVIL3D

16 SOFTWARE PACKAGES

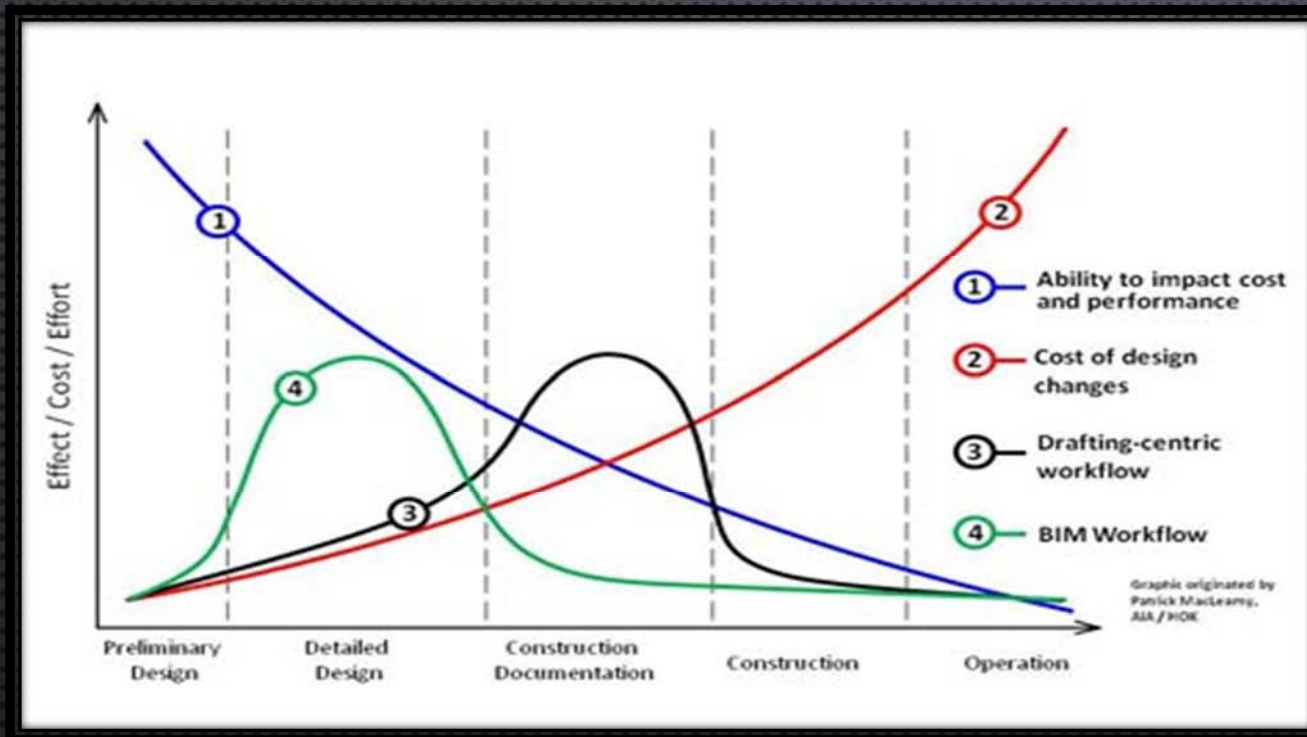
WHAT LIES BENEATH?



CHALLENGES-DESIGN CURVE



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WHAT LIES BENEATH?

70% design curve changed significantly when using BIM/CIM.

65% of the respondents cited a lack of client

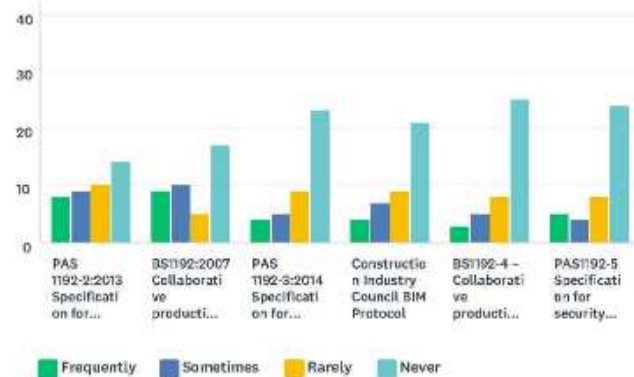
BIM LEVEL 2 STANDARDS?



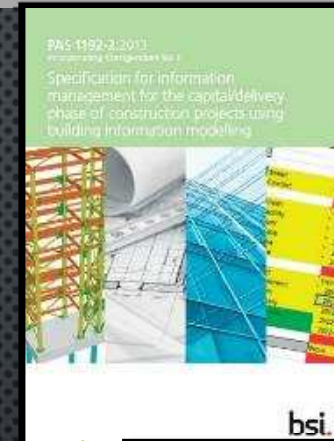
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Q13 Please indicate your level of use of the following standards and publications.

Answered: 41 Skipped: 1



	FREQUENTLY	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER	TOTAL	WEIGHTED AVERAGE
PAS 1192-2:2013 Specification for information management for the capital/delivery phase of construction projects using building information modelling	19.51% 8	21.95% 9	24.39% 10	34.15% 14	41	2.73
BS1192:2007 Collaborative production of architectural, engineering and construction information. Code of practice	21.95% 9	24.39% 10	12.20% 5	41.46% 17	41	2.73
PAS 1192-3:2014 Specification for information management for the operational phase of assets using building information modelling	9.76% 4	12.20% 5	21.95% 9	56.10% 23	41	3.24
Construction Industry Council BIM Protocol	9.76% 4	17.07% 7	21.95% 9	51.22% 21	41	3.15
BS1192-4 – Collaborative production of information Part 4: Fulfilling employer's information exchange requirements using COBie – Code of practice	7.32% 3	12.20% 5	19.51% 8	60.98% 25	41	3.34
PAS1192-5 Specification for security-minded building information modelling, digital built environments and smart asset management	12.20% 5	9.76% 4	19.51% 8	58.54% 24	41	3.24



50%

50%

27%

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

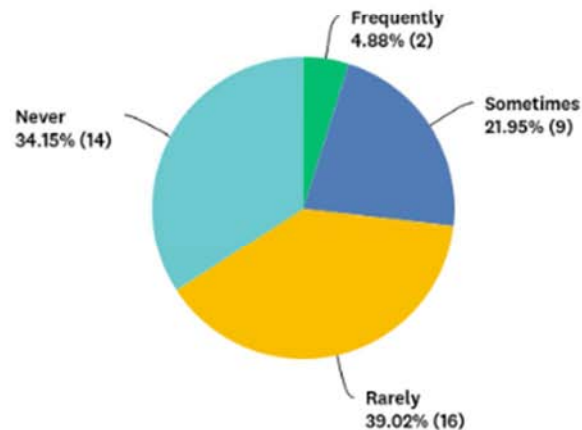
EIR - BIM LEVEL 2



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Q17 Please indicate how often you receive an Employers Information Requirement(EIR) document outlining BIM/CIM requirements at the beginning of a project?

Answered: 41 Skipped: 1



65% IMPORTANT

EMPLOYERS INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS (EIR) STANDARDS AND PROCESSES TO BE ADOPTED BY THE SUPPLIER AS PART OF THE PROJECT DELIVERY PROCESS.



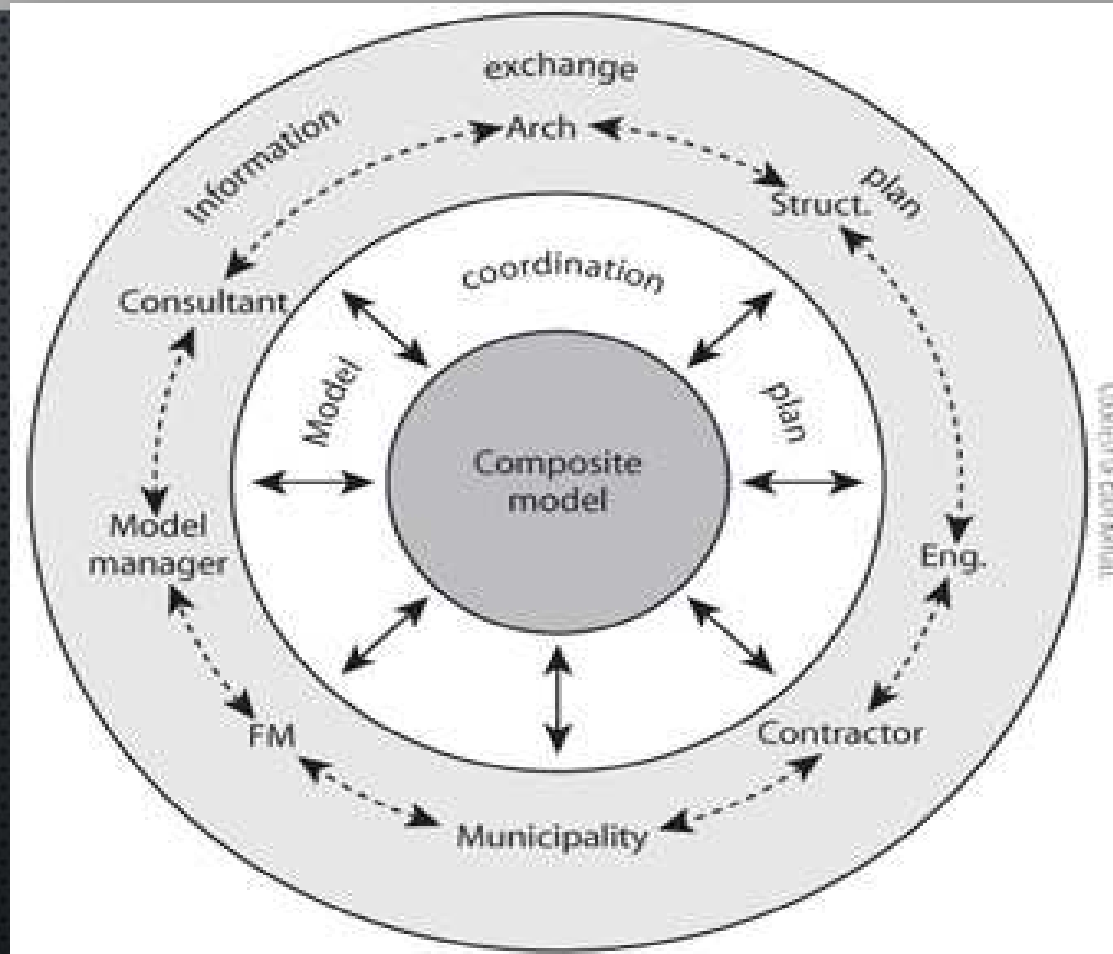
73% RARELY OR NEVER RECEIVE

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

RISKS



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Who owns the model??.
Copyright Laws and other legal channels

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

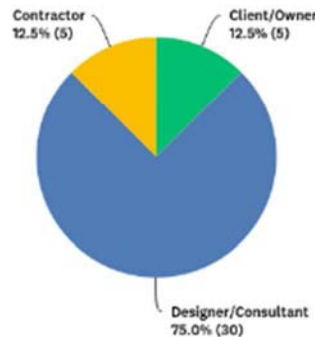
STEPS TO IMPLEMENT BIM



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Q14 In your opinion who has done most of the heavy lifting in implementing BIM/CIM to the constructions industry?

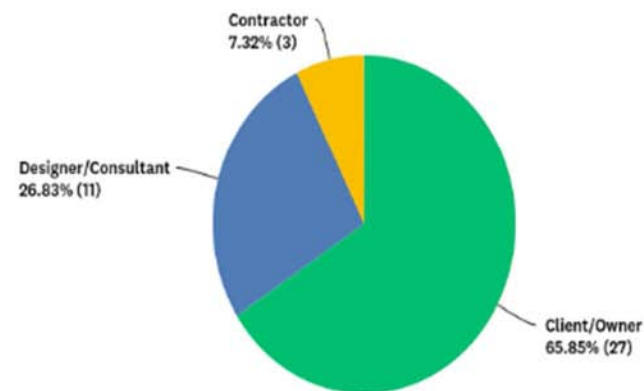
Answered: 40 Skipped: 2



Who Most Benefits Most?
- Client 65%

Q15 In your opinion who benefits most from BIM/CIM?

Answered: 41 Skipped: 1



The Most Heavy Lifting?
- 75% Designers

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

NAME CHANGE ?



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Time to change BIM for Infrastructure to
Infrastructure Information Modelling
or Civil Information Modelling (CIM)

WHAT LIES BENEATH?

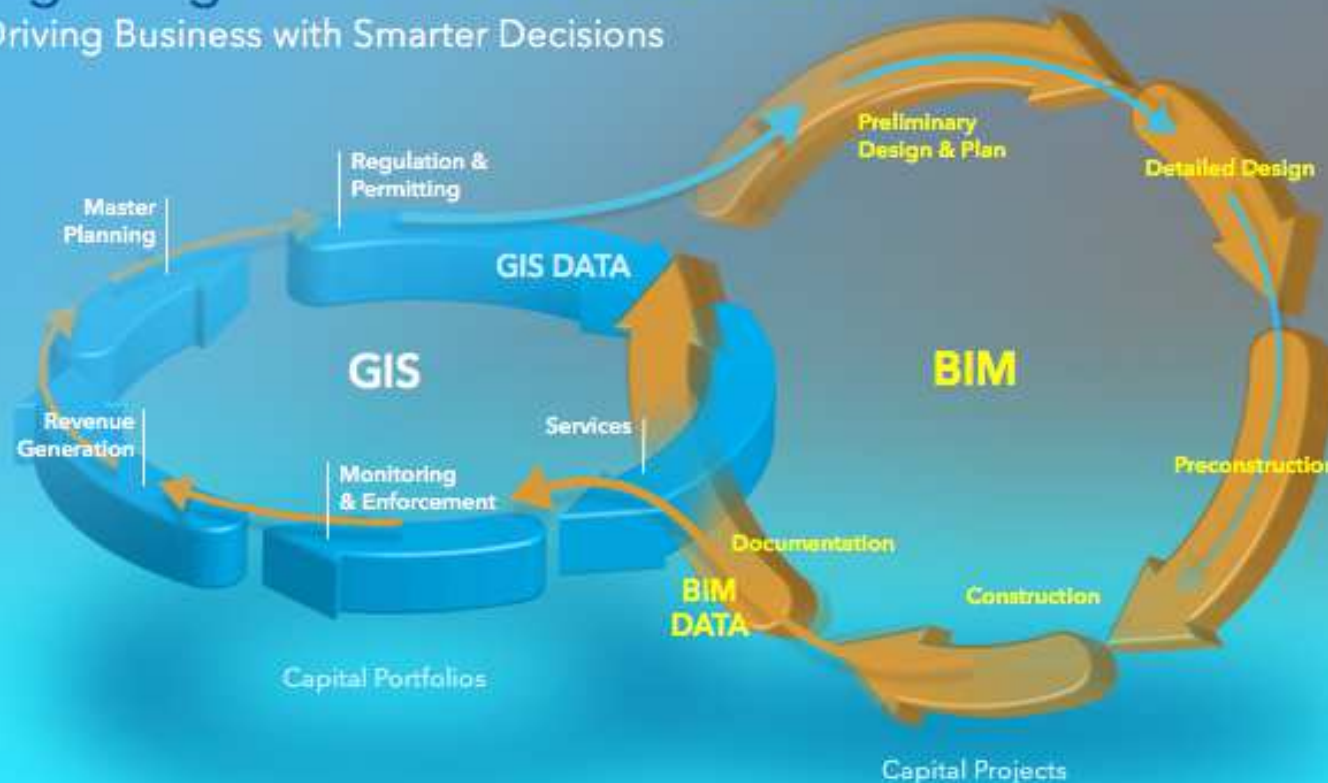
THE FUTURE



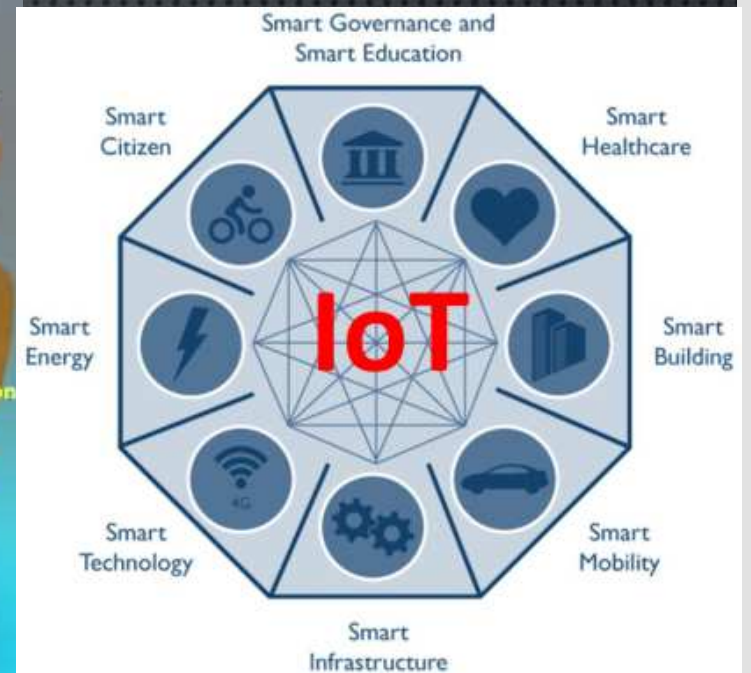
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Integrating BIM and GIS Workflows

Driving Business with Smarter Decisions



SMART TOWNS & CITIES



3D GEO INFORMATION MODELLING (GEOIM)

INTERNET OF THINGS
--(COLLECT & EXCHANGE DATA)

WHAT LIES BENEATH?



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