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Building Capabilities in Complex Environments

CitA BIM Gathering 2017, Croke Park, November 23rd & 24th, 2017

TechData
Datech Solutions

Automated Compliance Checking: A Visual Programming Approach

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- MSc. BIM Management DIT Research Paper –
 - By Jonathan Reinhardt & Supervised by Malachy Matthews
- Automated Floor Area Compliance
 - Schedule updates automatically
 - Minimum rework & measuring
- Architects Practice – Planning & Further Information Stages
- 178 Housing Development
- Estimated **60-70%** Less time spent on floor area schedule & checking



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1. Introduction



Research Motivation

- Working in design offices and seeing first hand the manual processes.
-*human interpretation causes inconsistencies in applying Building Regulations (Solihin & Eastman, 2015). Producing, updating and quality assuring such processes is inconsistent and unreliable (Preidel & Borrmann, 2016).*



Research Objectives

- Establish the problem of manual checking tasks.
- Propose a solution through development.
- Implement the solution and evaluate in practice.

Source: Design Science Methodology



Research Methodology

- *General Methodology of Design Research - (Von Alan et al., 2004).*
- Proposed methodology for BIM research by Dermot Kehily DIT, CITA 2015.

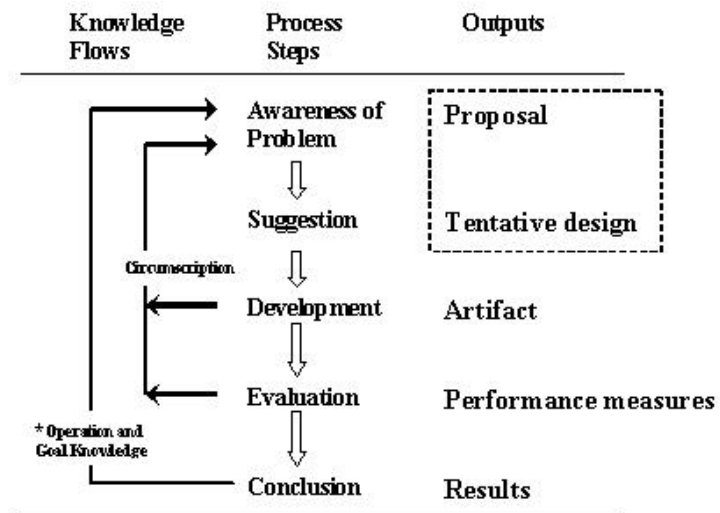


Figure 5. The General Methodology of Design Research



2. Compliance Checking Practice - Challenges & Benefits



Compliance Checking Practice - Challenges

- Time
- Error in information
- Rework

Schedule of Accommodation + Residential Standards										Further Information February 2017										
25	B	Demolished	2	3	91	91	112	100	90	118	90	16	3.8	44	D.3.1 S.2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
26	B	Demolished	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	122	60	16	3.8	44	D.3.1 S.2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
37	B	Demolished	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	125	60	16	3.8	44	D.3.1 S.2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
38	B	Demolished	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	129	60	16	3.8	44	D.3.1 S.2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
39	C	Demolished	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	150	75	18	4.1	50	D.3.4 S.2.6	45	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
40	D	Demolished	2	4	77	83	140	110	110	152	75	18	4.1	50	D.3.4 S.2.6	45	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²
41	D1	Demolished	2	4	77	83	140	110	110	152	75	18	4.1	50	D.3.4 S.2.6	45	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²



Compliance Checking Practice - Benefits

- Streamline business approaches in the construction industry
- Improve application turnaround time.
- Increase quality and productivity.
- Reduce the burden of compliance with regulations.
- Provide feedback to assist Architects and clients in designing buildings.

Source: Singapore BCA Corenet

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3. Dynamo (Visual Programming Software)



Why Dynamo ?

- Open Source Software (Democratic)
- Included in Revit as a free plugin
- Some knowledge of how to use
- Conceptual graph



Dynamo

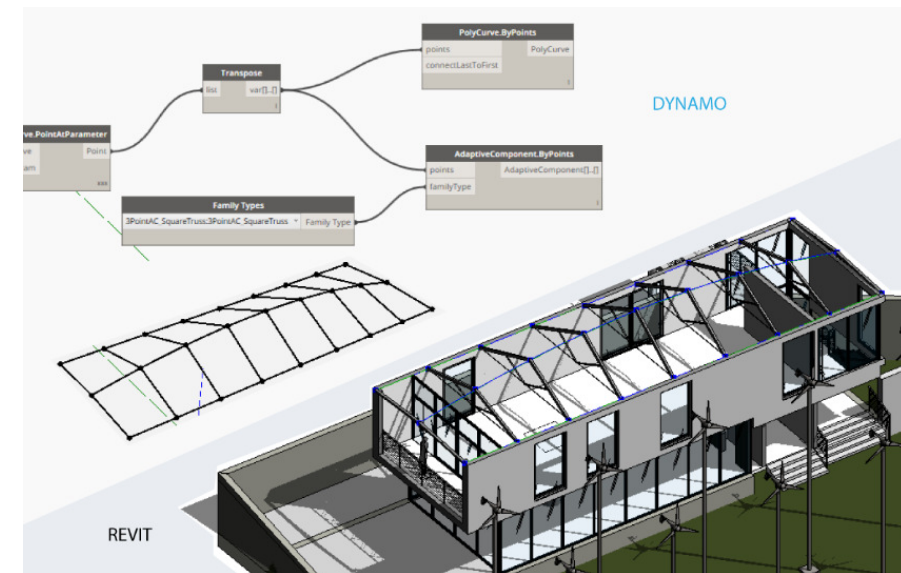
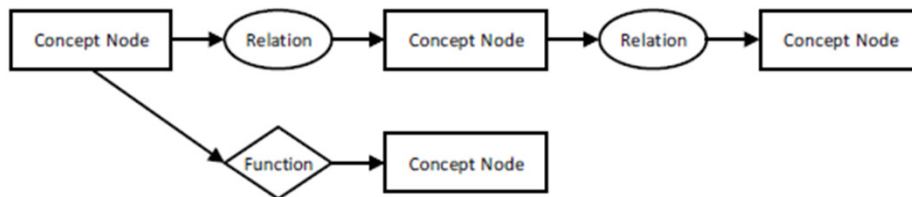


Figure 4 - Conceptual Graph Method (Solihin & Eastman, 2015)





Other Visual Programming Tools

- Flux
- Grasshopper



Flux.io



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4. Conceptual Graph Method & KBIM Study



The process adds a constraint or rule of the building regulations through nodes and relations. The CORENET system in Singapore applied the same rule method....(Solihin, Shaikh, Rong, & Khee, 2004).

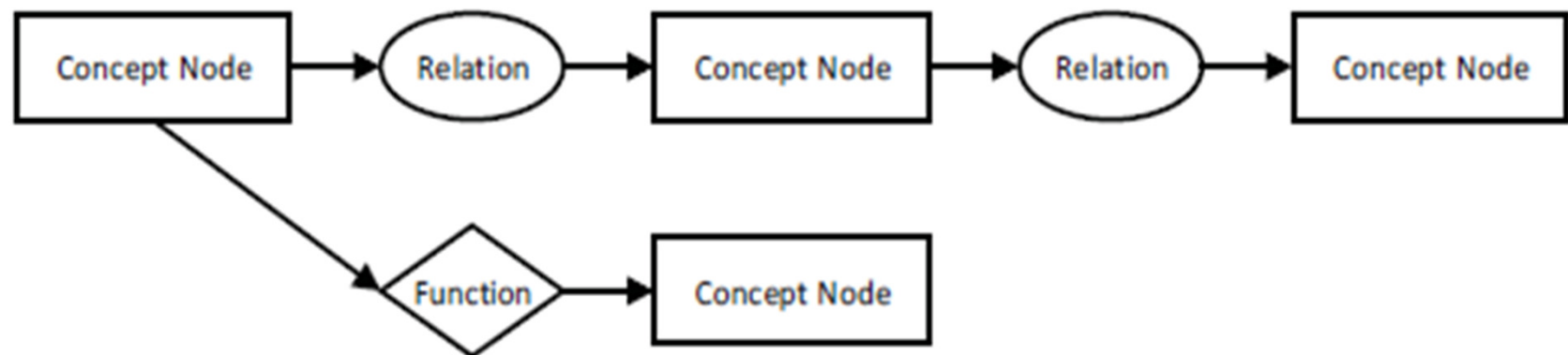


Figure 4 - Conceptual Graph Method (Solihin & Eastman, 2015)



A study in Korea “KBIM Assess” to merge compliance checking with Planning System.

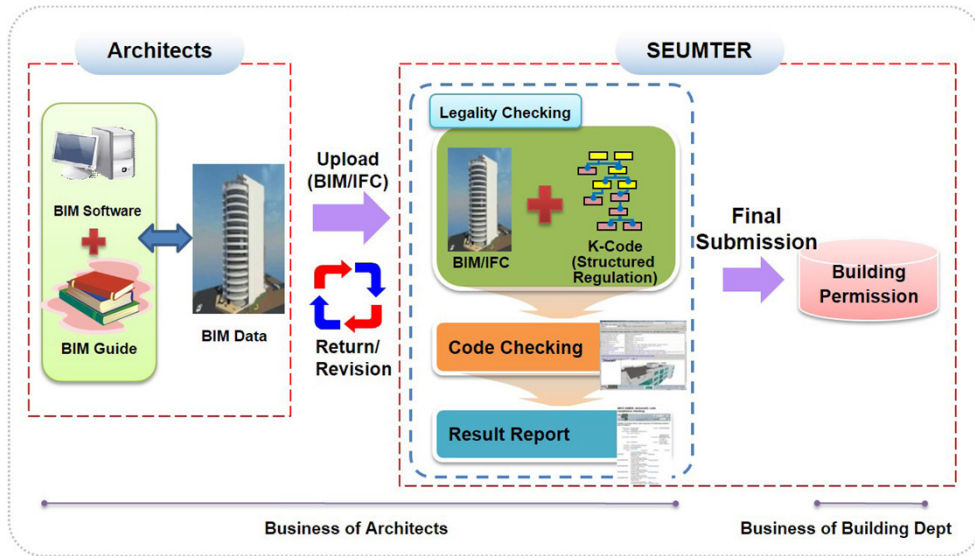


Figure 3 - Process for the Legality System Based on Open BIM - (Choi & Kim, 2015)

Check	Apply	Exception	Select	Applies	Select	Applies	Applies	Requirement	
U-Value	Central district (example)	Garages, machine rooms, buildings without established heating or cooling equipment		External wall	Living room	When directly facing outdoor air		Lower than 0.47	
						When indirectly facing outdoor air		Lower than 0.64	
		Building in which there is no energy saving effect (such as factory, warehouse equipment, excreta treatment plant)		Ceiling or roof	Living room (top story)	When directly facing outdoor air		Lower than 0.29	
						When indirectly facing outdoor air		Lower than 0.41	
					Floor	Living room (lowestmost story)	When directly facing outdoor air	Floor heating	Lower than 0.35
							When indirectly facing outdoor air	Except floor heating	Lower than 0.41
								Floor heating	Lower than 0.52
								Except floor heating	Lower than 0.58
					Side wall	Apartment house		Floor heating	Lower than 0.35
					Story floor	Apartment house		Floor heating	Lower than 0.81
								Except floor heating	Lower than 1.16
									Lower than 3.00
			Window, door	Apartment house Except apartment house	Apartment house Except apartment house	When directly facing outdoor air		Lower than 3.40	
		When indirectly facing outdoor air					Lower than 4.30		
								Lower than 4.60	

Figure 1 - KBIM Lookup Table (Choi & Kim, 2015)



5. Conduct the Data Collection: Surveys



Survey Results

- BCAR
- Floor Area Compliance
- Planning Standards
- Fire Regulations
- Accessibility Regulations

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6. Global Compliance Automation - Review



• Singapore BCA BIM E-Submission (2016)

Accessible Door

Click Architecture tab ► Build panel ► Door.



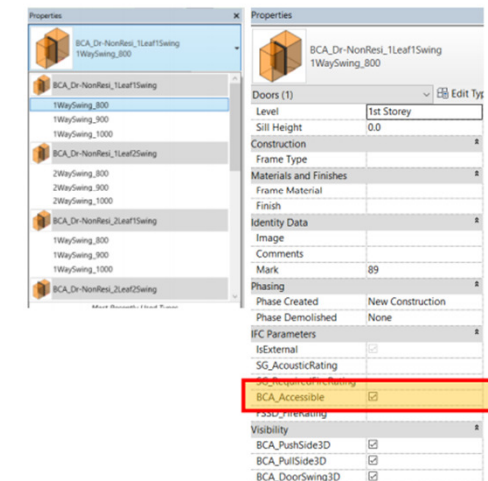
In the properties type selector, select any *BCA_Dr*

Note: Accessible doors shall be placed on accessible areas.

Tips: *BCA_Dr* families and types are limited to generic door types for the purpose of accessibility.

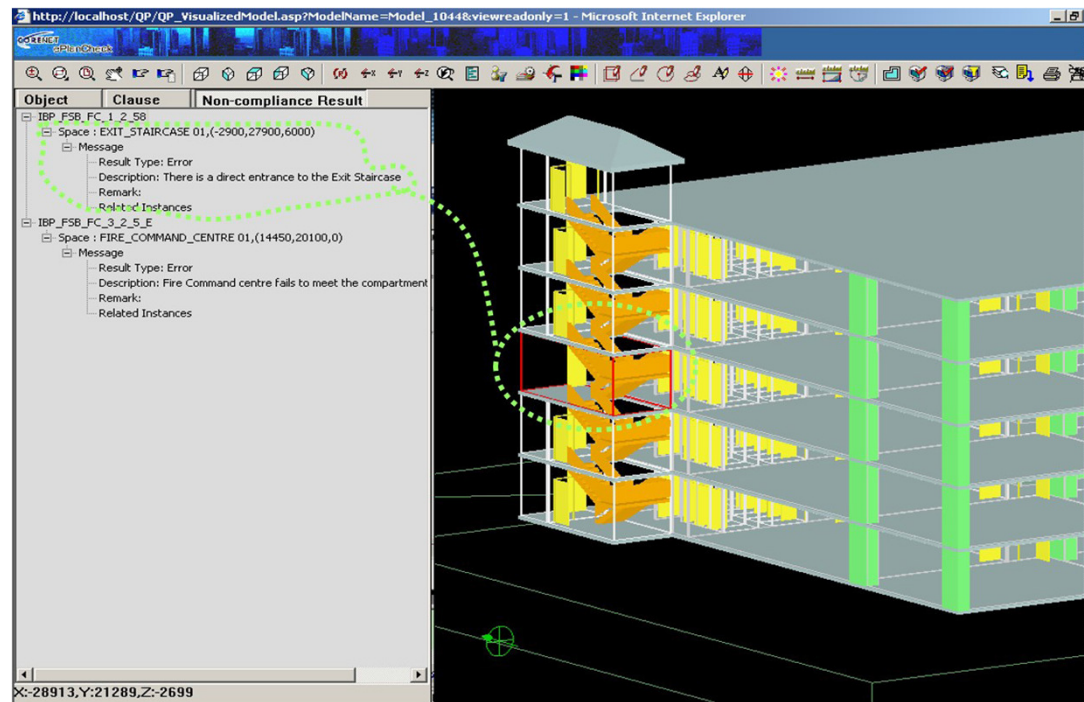
Click on the wall to place a door.

Note: By default, all doors are accessible when placed. Uncheck *BCA_Accessible* if needed.





• E-Plan Check Singapore (2005)





- **Australia DesignCheck (2006)**
 - Object based models to determine “Design for access and mobility”
- **ByggSøk Norway (2009)**
 - IFC models for planning & zoning regulations & accessibility
 - Based on Singapore checking system
- **USA International Code Council SmartCodes**
 - Upload model, returns XML or Excel table like feedback to designer



• US GSA Project (2007)

Spatial information is identified. This information is tagged to IFC parameters and linked to compliance standards of minimum floor areas.

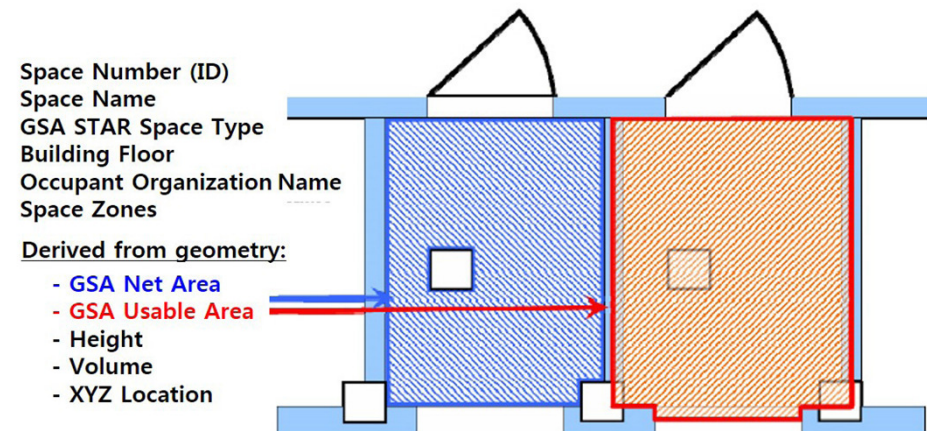


Figure 12 - Definition of Spatial Information According to GSA Guidelines (GSA, 2006)

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7. Solution Testing

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**Quality Housing
for Sustainable Communities**

Best Practice Guidelines for

DWELLING TYPE	TARGET GROSS FLOOR AREA	MINIMUM - MAIN LIVING ROOM	AGGREGATE LIVING AREA	AGGREGATE BEDROOM AREA	STORAGE
	(m ²)	(m ²)	(m ²)	(m ²)	(m ²)
Family Dwellings - 3 or more persons					
4BED/7P House (3 storey)	120	15	40	43	6
4BED/7P House (2 storey)	110	15	40	43	6
4BED/7P House (1 storey)	100	15	40	43	6
4BED/7P Apartment	105	15	40	43	11
3BED/6P House (3 storey)	110	15	37	36	6
3BED/6P House (2 storey)	100	15	37	36	6
3BED/6P House (1 storey)	90	15	37	36	6
3BED/6P Apartment	94	15	37	36	10
3BED/5P House (3 storey)	102	13	34	32	5
3BED/5P House (2 storey)	92	13	34	32	5
3BED/5P House (1 storey)	82	13	34	32	5
3BED/5P Apartment	86	13	34	32	9
3BED/4P House (2 storey)	83	13	30	28	4
3BED/4P House (1 storey)	73	13	30	28	4
3BED/4P Apartment	76	13	30	28	7
2BED/4P House (2 storey)	80	13	30	25	4
2BED/4P House (1 storey)	70	13	30	25	4
2BED/4P Apartment	73	13	30	25	7
2BED/3P House (2 storey)	70	13	28	20	3
2BED/3P House (1 storey)	60	13	28	20	3
2BED/3P Apartment	63	13	28	20	5
1BED/2P House (1 storey)	44	11	23	11	2
1BED/2P Apartment	45	11	23	11	3



S1 - Solution No. 1 – Proof of Concept

The screenshot displays the Revit software interface for a floor plan on Level 0. On the left, a data table lists the rooms:

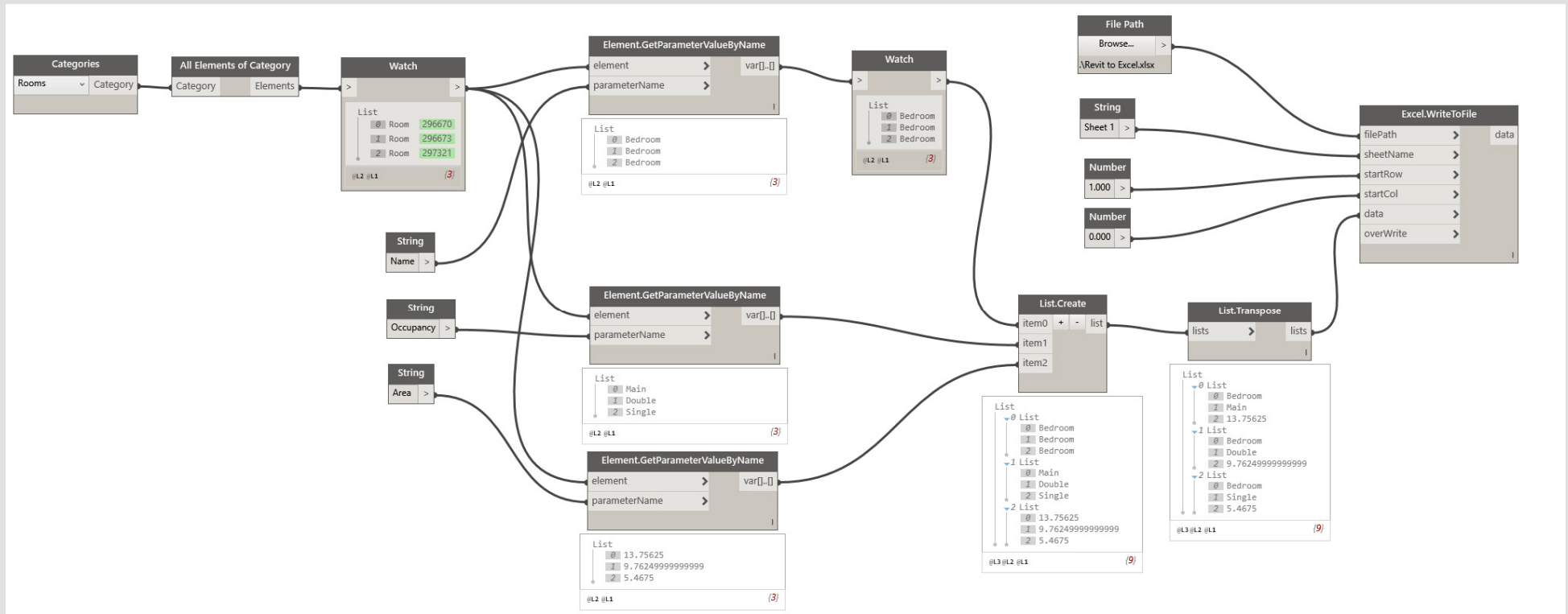
NAME	OCCUPANCY	AREA
Bedroom	Main	13.76
Bedroom	Double	9.76
Bedroom	Single	5.47

The main view shows a floor plan with three bedrooms. The largest bedroom (13.76 m²) is highlighted in blue. The Properties panel on the right shows the selected room's details:

- Room Number: 2
- Name: Bedroom
- Occupancy: Double
- Area: 9.763 m²
- Perimeter: 132.75.0
- Unbounded Height: 4000.0
- Volume: Not Computed
- Computation Height: 0.0

The Project Browser on the bottom left shows the hierarchy: Views (all) > Floor Plans > Level 0 > Level 1.

Automated Compliance Checking: A Visual Programming Approach



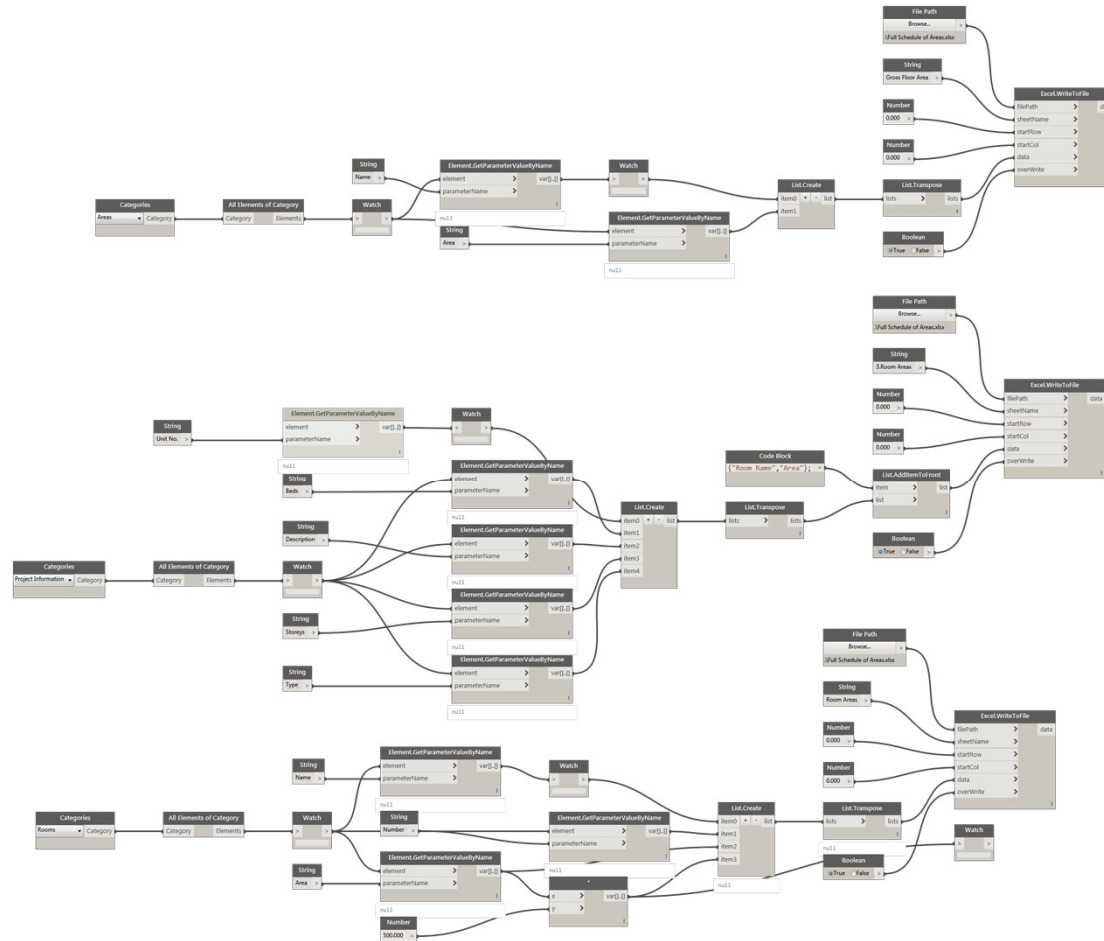


Solution No. 2



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Automated Compliance Checking: A Visual Programming Approach



Schedule of Accommodation + Residential Standards

Further Information February 2017

Reference Criteria a) Quality Housing for Sustainable Communities 2007
b) Dublin Development Plan 2011 - 2017

Project: Residential Development at xx Site, Ireland.
Client: Not Disclosed

Unit No.	Type	Description	Storeys	beds	Inlet/Clad Rear Area [m ²]	Inlet/Clad Rear Area [m ²]	Inlet/Clad Rear Area [m ²]	Requirement A Housing 2007	Requirement B Housing 2011 - 2017	Condition Site [m ²]	Requirement B Housing 2011 - 2017	Living Room Area	Living Room Width	Agg Living Area	Bedroom Widths	Agg Bedroom Area	Car Parking Numbers	Storage Area [m ³]	Requirement A Housing 2007	Requirement B Housing 2011 - 2017
												Req. A 46/15m ² 26/13m ²	Req. A 26/3.8m 16/3.3m	Req. A 46/49m ² 26/30m ² 26/27m ² 36/34m ² 26/30m ²	Req. A double 2.8m single 2.1m	Req. A 46/49m ² 26/26m ² 26/28m ²				
01	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	83	140	110	110	81	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
02	D	Semidetached	2	4	85	85	155	110	110	84	75	18	4.1	45	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
03	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	102	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
04	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	99	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
05	R	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	99	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
06	R	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	96	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
07	R	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	93	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
08	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	93	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
09	D	Semidetached	2	4	66	86	132	110	110	69	75	18	4.1	43	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
10	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	83	140	110	110	77	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
11	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	107	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
12	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	104	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
13	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	82	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
14	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	82	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
15	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	93	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
16	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	88	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
17	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	82	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
18	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	79	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
19	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	82	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
20	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	113	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
21	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	83	140	110	110	90	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
22	D	Semidetached	2	4	88	88	132	110	110	89	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
23	C	Semidetached	2	4	86	86	132	110	110	84	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.6	45	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
24	C	Semidetached	2	4	86	86	132	110	110	94	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.6	45	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	10 m ²
25	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	82	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
26	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	82	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
27	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	92	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
28	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	91	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
29	R	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	88	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
30	R	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	87	80	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
31	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	75	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
32	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	69	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
33	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	83	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²
34	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	93	80	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ³	5m ²	9 m ²

Jonathan Reinhardt

Automated Compliance Checking: A Visual Programming Approach



Schedule of Accommodation + Residential Standards

Further Information February 2017

35	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	118	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
36	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	122	60	10	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
37	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	125	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
38	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	129	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
39	D	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	150	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
40	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	152	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²
41	D1	Detached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	152	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²
42	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	104	60	10	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
43	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	105	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
44	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	110	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
45	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	110	60	10	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
46	C1	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	112	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.6	45	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
47	C1	Semidetached	2	4	67	67	134	110	110	110	75	19.3	4.1	51	D 3.04 S 2.6	46	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
48	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	85	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²
49	D	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	85	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
50	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	101	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
51	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	106	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
52	A3	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	62	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
53	A3	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	68	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
54	A3	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	75	60	10	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
55	A3	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	85	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
56	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	66	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
57	A2	Terraced	2	3	52	52	105	92	90	60	60	10	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
58	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	83	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
59	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	83	60	10	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
60	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	76	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²
61	D	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	80	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
62	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	88	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
63	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	88	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
64	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	88	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
65	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	88	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
66	C	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	90	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.6	45	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
67	C	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	90	75	19.3	4.1	51	D 3.04 S 2.6	46	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
68	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	91	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m²	4m²	6 m²
69	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	68	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m²	4m²	6 m²
70	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	62	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m²	4m²	6 m²
71	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	66	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m²	4m²	6 m²
72	C1	Semidetached	2	4	67	67	134	110	110	91	75	18.7	4.1	51	D 3.04 S 2.6	46	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
73	C1	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	93	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.6	45	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
74	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	93	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
75	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	90	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
76	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	90	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
77	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	90	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
78	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	90	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
79	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	90	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
80	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	91	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m²	6m²	10 m²
81	D	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	111	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
82	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	91	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
83	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	97	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m²	5m²	9 m²
84	C1	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	98	75	18.7	4.1	51	D 3.04 S 2.6	45	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²
85	C1	Semidetached	2	4	67	67	134	110	110	125	75	19.3	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.6	46	2	11.5m²	6m²	10 m²

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96	C	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	103	75	16.7	4.1	50	D 3 0 4 S 2 6	45	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
97	C	Semidetached	2	4	66	66	132	110	110	93	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3 0 4 S 2 6	45	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
98	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	90	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
99	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	86	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
100	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	51	55	20	4.4	30	D 3 0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
101	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	52	55	20	4.4	30	D 3 0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
102	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	46	55	20	4.4	30	D 3 0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
103	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	48	55	20	4.4	30	D 3 0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
104	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	89	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
105	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	99	90	10	3.9	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
106	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	93	90	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
107	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	91	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
108	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	67	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
109	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	82	80	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
110	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	82	80	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
111	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	61	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
112	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	107	75	21	4.1	63	D 2 8 S 2 6	41.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
113	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	108	75	18	4.1	63	D 2 8 S 2 6	45.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
114	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	105	60	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
115	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	105	60	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
116	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	110	75	16.7	4.1	50	D 3 0 4 S 2 6	45	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
117	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	107	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
118	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	106	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
119	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	107	80	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
120	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	86	80	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
121	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	77	80	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
122	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	66	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
123	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	105	75	18	4.1	63	D 2 8 S 2 6	45.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
124	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	94	75	21	4.1	63	D 2 8 S 2 6	41.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
125	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	87	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
126	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	65	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
127	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	79	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
128	D	Semidetached	2	4	81	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.9	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
129	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.9	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
130	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
131	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
132	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	89	75	21	4.1	63	D 2 8 S 2 6	41.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
133	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	87	75	18	4.1	63	D 2 8 S 2 6	45.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
134	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	85	60	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
135	B	Semidetached	2	3	81	51	112	100	90	95	60	16	3.8	44	D 3 1 S 2 2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
136	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	77	60	16	3.9	36	D 3 0 7 S 2 1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²

Automated Compliance Checking: A Visual Programming Approach



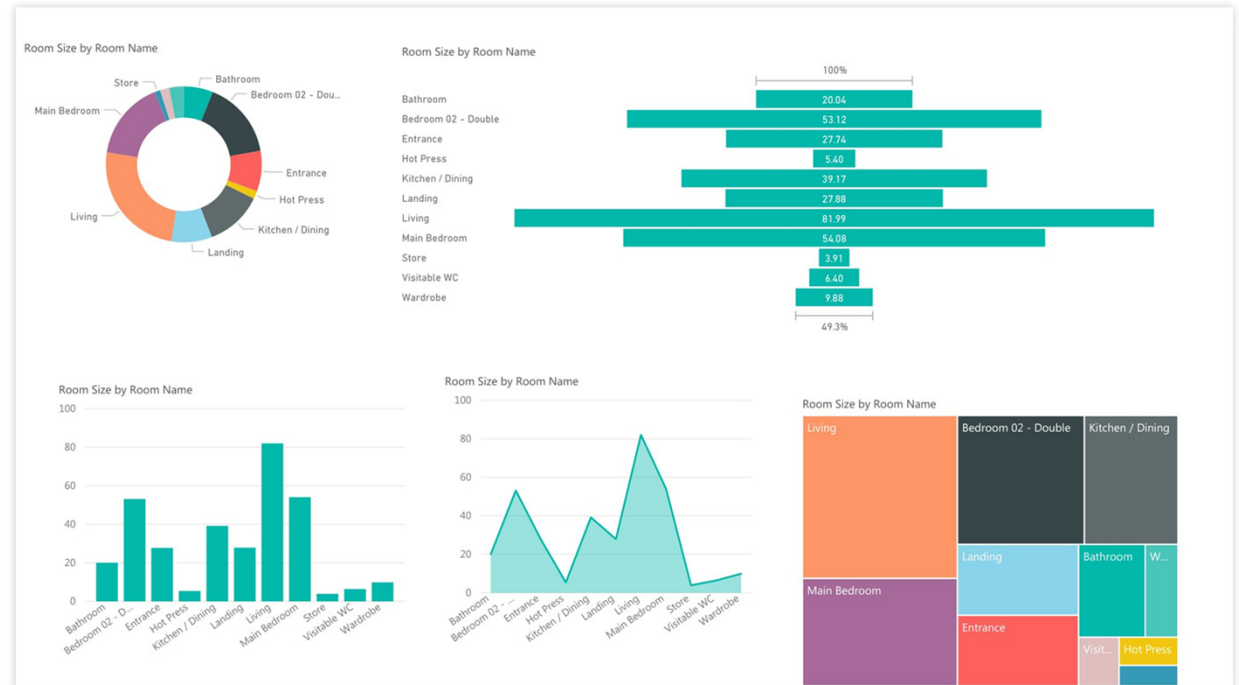
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137	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	74	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
138	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	64	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
139	A2	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	93	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
140	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
141	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
142	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
143	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
144	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
145	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
146	R	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
147	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	87	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
148	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	90	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
149	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	93	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
150	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	93	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
151	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	93	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
152	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	90	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
153	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	90	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
154	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	90	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
155	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	90	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
156	A1	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	95	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
157	A1	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	77	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
158	A1	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	63	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
159	A1	Terraced	2	3	53	52	105	92	90	67	60	16	3.9	36	D 3.07 S 2.1	32	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
160	D1	Detached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	108	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
161	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	75	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
162	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	51	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
163	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	51	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
164	A	Terraced	2	2	44	44	88	80	75	74	55	20	4.4	30	D 3.0	26.7	2	6m ²	4m ²	6 m ²
165	C	Semidetached	2	4	99	99	132	110	110	93	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.8	45	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
166	C	Semidetached	2	4	99	99	132	110	110	94	75	18.7	4.1	50	D 3.04 S 2.8	45	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
167	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	83	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
168	R	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	96	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
169	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	99	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
170	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	99	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
171	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	98	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
172	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	82	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
173	D	Semidetached	2	4	99	99	132	110	110	92	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
174	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	91	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
175	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	112	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
176	B	Semidetached	2	3	61	51	112	100	90	125	60	16	3.8	44	D 3.1 S 2.2	34	2	11.5m ²	5m ²	9 m ²
177	D	Semidetached	2	4	99	99	132	110	110	123	75	18	4.1	49	D 2.8 S 2.6	45.4	2	11.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²
178	D	Semidetached	2	4	77	63	140	110	110	117	75	21	4.1	63	D 2.8 S 2.6	41.4	2	10.5m ²	6m ²	10 m ²



Data Visualisation



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Possible Limitations – Questionnaire



- **Do you see any drawbacks or benefits to the computer automation of design information ?**
- *Benefits, particularly in the likes of storage where the lesser importance areas get a little less priority in the beginning of a project.*
- *Yes it's just leads to more inflexible rules*
- *Laziness of design?*
- *I would see a lot of benefits, in a way that it would help to keep the information clear and easier to understand.*
- *May be too rigid at design stage, but would decrease the need for redesign of areas at tender/working stage.*
- *Extra check at design/planning stage*
- *Drawbacks - ability to interpret grey areas - over reliance meaning things may not be picked up if the automation misses something Benefits - early regulation input*

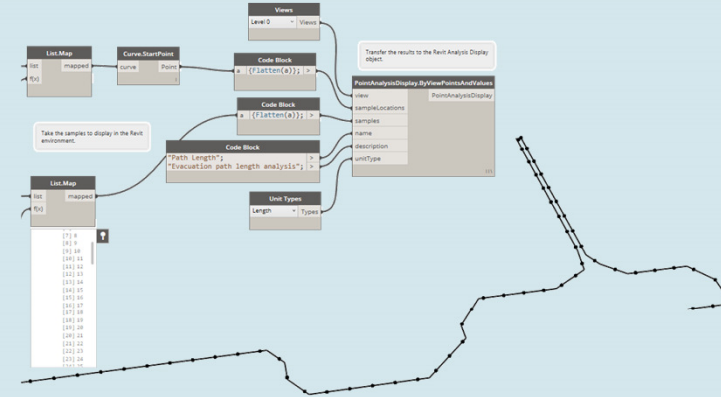
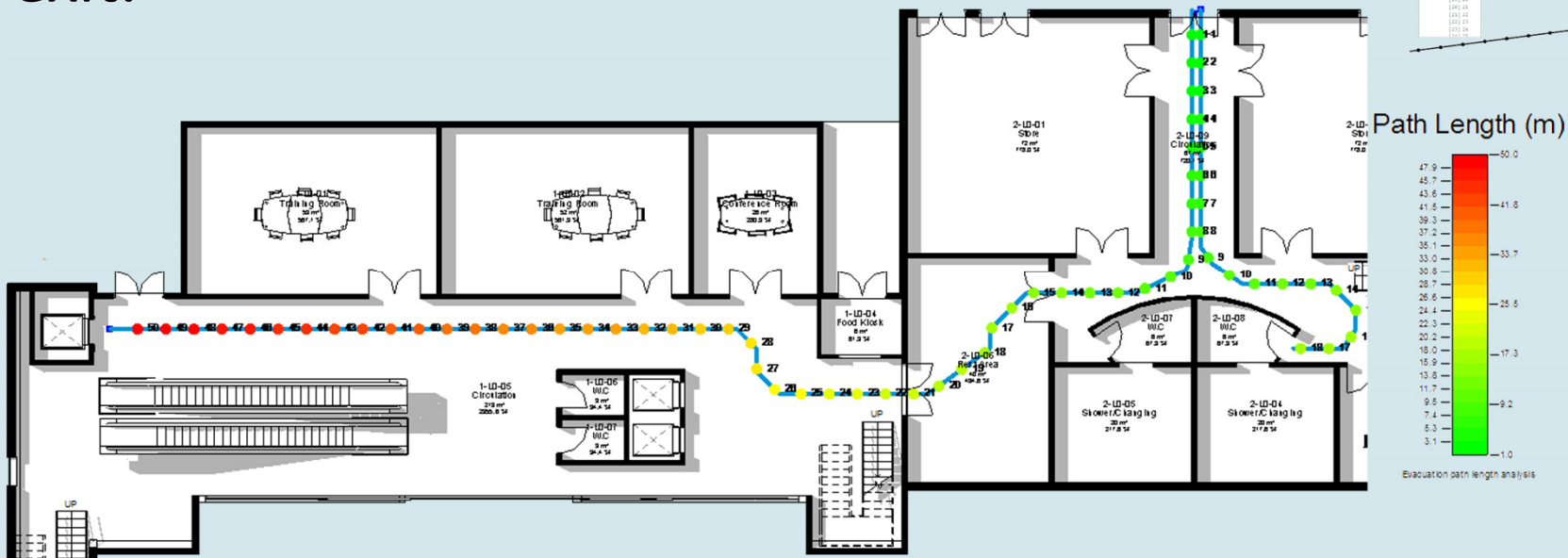


BCAR Dynamo Applications – *All following Dynamo scripts are not my work.*



Evacuation

Distance from a given point and an exit.

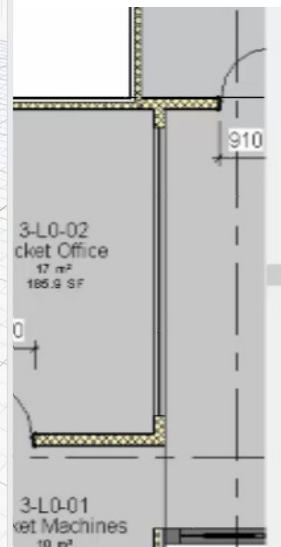
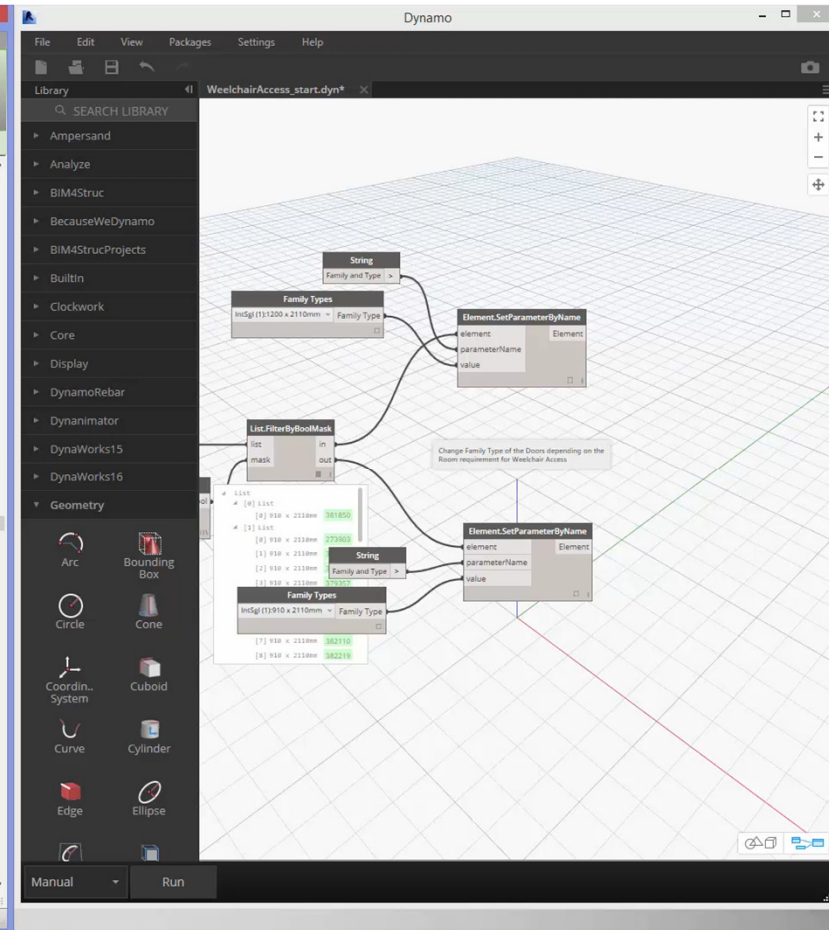
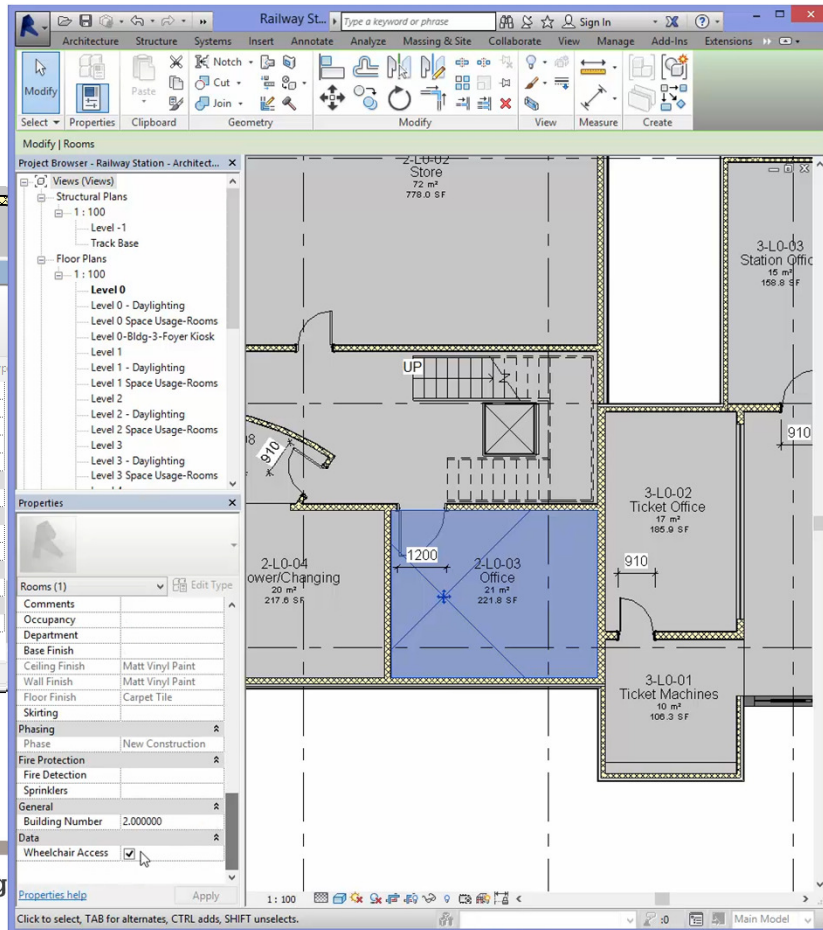




Accessible Door



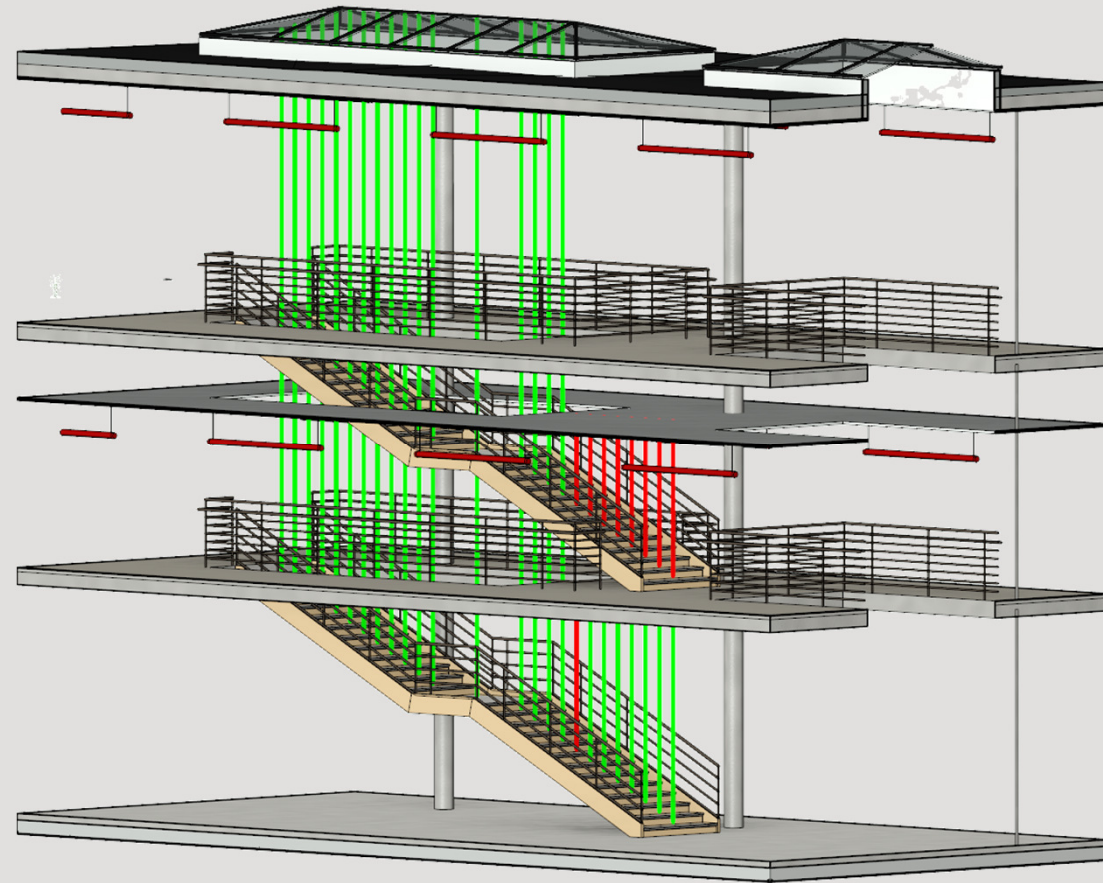
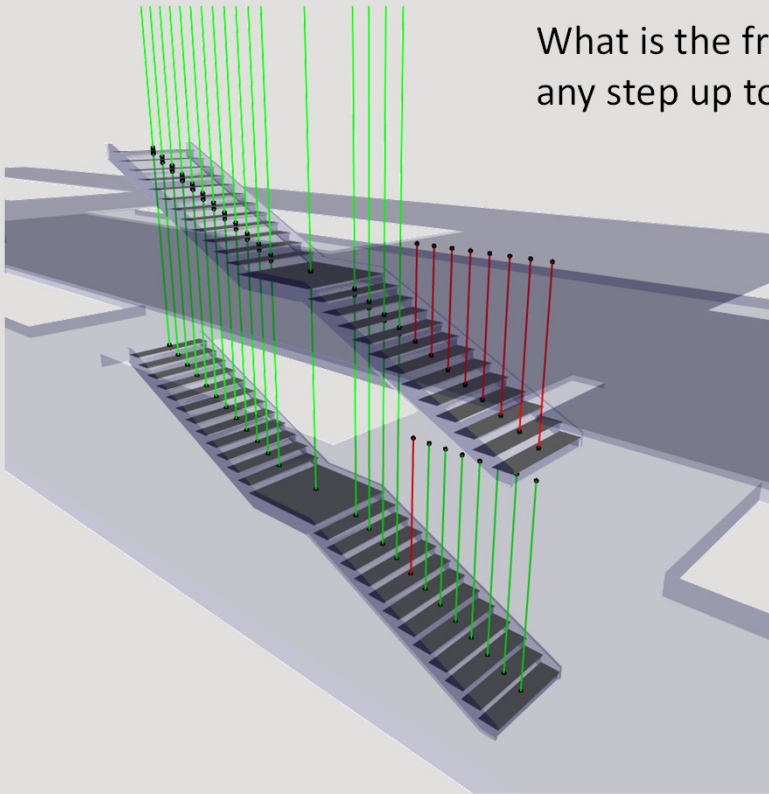
Changing the door width if space is accessible to wheelchair users. *Source Johan Cathryn Datech Solutions*





Head Height to Stairs

What is the free height from any step up to parent objects.





In Summary..

- Global Automation in Compliance Checking is growing in adoption
- Limitations and areas for further development require attention.. *Possible research project... Roadmap to Ireland adopting Automation in Local Councils – Planning & Building departments*
- Dynamo can be applied for BCAR compliance pre-checks
- Floor area compliance using Revit to Dynamo demonstrated benefits **60-70% Time Reduction**

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Thank you

Jonathan Reinhardt - Datech Solutions

 **Datech Solutions**
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